

Section Note Taking Transparency 203
The Developing World Section 3

Reform and Change in China and India

Type	China	India
Economic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Free market • Communes dismantled • Farmers sell surplus for profit. • Managers of state-run factories given more freedom. • Welcomes foreign capital and technology • Standard of living improved. • Rapid urbanization 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Elements of command economy adopted. • Shift to free-market economy in 1980s • Nehru promotion of Green Revolution; crop output improves. • Growth of cities • One-third population below poverty line
Political	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mao succeeded by moderates, such as Deng Xiaoping. • Greater political freedom demanded by people. • Government crackdown on demonstrators 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Democratic government • Constitutional ban on caste discrimination • Women given equal rights.