

Revolutions of 1830 and 1848

France	1830	Radicals force king to abdicate.
Belgium	1830	Becomes an independent state with a liberal constitution
Poland	1830	Russia crushes revolt of students, army officers, and landowners.
France	1848	Revolution leads to election of Louis Napoleon as president.
Austria	1848	Metternich flees in disguise.
Hungary	1848	Louis Kossuth demands an independent government.
Czechs	1848	Demand an independent government
Italy	1848	Revolutionaries expel pope from Rome and install a nationalist government.
Germany	1848	Frankfurt Assembly offers the king the throne of a united Germany, but he refuses.