

### European Revolts in the Early 1800s

Serbia	Greece	Others
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Karageorge leads war against Ottomans from 1804 to 1813; leads to sense of Serbian identity.</li><li>• In 1815, Obrenovic turns to Russia for assistance.</li><li>• In 1830, Serbs win autonomy.</li><li>• Russia continues to defend Serbian interests.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Greeks revolt against the Ottomans in 1821.</li><li>• Romantic writers support the Greeks.</li><li>• In the 1820s, Britain, France, and Russia force Ottomans to grant independence to some Greek provinces.</li><li>• In 1830, Greece is forced to accept a German king.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Rebels in Spain, Portugal, and some Italian states</li><li>• France crushes revolt in Spain.</li><li>• Austria crushes revolt in Italy.</li></ul>